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Revised September 2013

# Vincennes University

Indiana Center for Applied Technology (ICAT) - Haas Technical Education Center (HTEC)

## CNC Machinist Now

An Accelerated Training Program for Veterans and Civilians

### Goals:

1. To provide high quality training on state-of-the-art equipment to help bridge the Advanced Manufacturing “skills gap”.
2. To provide well-rounded entry level skilled CNC Machinists to an industry that is in desperate need.
3. To provide opportunities for students to earn industry recognized \*NIMS credentials.
4. To prepare Veterans and Civilian adult learners for gainful employment as CNC Machinists.
5. To prepare students for life-long learning in a CNC machining career.

\*NIMS is the acronym for the National Institute for Metalworking Skills

### Description:

The Vincennes University CNC Machinist Now program is designed to prepare Veterans and civilian adult learners to become well-rounded entry level CNC machinists with upward mobility potential. The curriculum is a combination of machining theory and extensive hands-on training. The duration of the training is 16 weeks or 600 hours. College credit is not awarded for this program, rather it is designed as an accelerated program of study around industry recognized credentials based on skills needed for a career in CNC machining and manufacturing.

### Eligibility:

This program is designed for Veteran and Civilian adult learners, recent high school graduates are referred to Vincennes University's two year Precision Machining Technology program. Entrance requirements include a high school diploma or a GED.

### Credentials:

#### Required NIMS Industry Recognized Credentials:

**(Earning these credentials IS required for successful completion of course.)**

1. NIMS Measurement, Materials & Safety
2. NIMS Job Planning, Benchwork & Layout
3. NIMS CNC Mill Operator
4. NIMS CNC Lathe Operator
5. NIMS Milling: Programming, Setup and Operations Level 1
6. NIMS Turning: Programming, Setup and Operations Level 1

#### Optional Industry Recognized Credentials:

**Earning these credentials IS NOT required for successful completion of course, but if time and circumstances allow, may be attempted in order to tailor the training to the needs of their employer, or future employer.)**

1. NIMS Manual Drilling Level 1
2. NIMS Manual Milling Level 1
3. NIMS Surface Grinding Level 1
4. NIMS Manual Turning: Chucking Level 1
5. NIMS Milling: Programming, Setup and Operations Level 2
6. NIMS Turning: Programming, Setup and Operations Level 2
7. Mastercam Mill Design and Toolpaths

### Certificate:



Upon successful completion of the program, the trainee will be awarded with a Vincennes University Certificate of Completion for the CNC Machinist Now training program.

**Facility:**

VU will provide all of the training at the Haas Technical Education Center (HTEC) CNC Training Center which is located in Vincennes in the Indiana Center for Applied Technology (ICAT) on the main campus at Vincennes University. The HTEC lab contains 15 full size Haas CNC machines along with 12 Haas control simulators, and 15 seats of Mastercam CAD/CAM software and miscellaneous manual machines. In addition to the CNC machines and manual machines, the center has a variety of precision measuring tools to train students in the use and care of metrology equipment.

**Partners:**

The Vincennes University HTEC CNC Training Center is dedicated to providing the highest quality training available for Haas CNC machines and related technologies. The center leverages the support of its many manufacturing partners to provide training on the latest technology available. The list of partners includes: Haas Automation, Renishaw, Clodfelter Engineering, Sandvik, Mastercam, Quality Mill Supply, Immerse2Learn, SGS Tools, Techniks, Wallover, RegoFix, Lista, Fifth-Axis, and others.

**Tuition and Fees:**

The cost of the program is \$8000. This includes all tuition, lab fees, textbooks, materials, hardware, software, training and testing.

**Off-Campus Housing:**

Special Vincennes University apartment rates are available for the program. Students may choose to participate in the Vincennes University meal plan.

**Weekly Schedule:**

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Total hrs/w
CNC Programming/Study lab	12:30-4pm	12:30-4pm	12:30-4pm	12:30-4pm	8:30-12:00n	17.5
Lecture/CNC Machining Lab	4:30-9:00pm	4:30-9:00pm	4:30-9:00pm	4:30-9:00pm	12:30-5:00pm	<u>22.5</u>
						40.0

**Total Training Hours**

40 hrs per week for 16 weeks = 640 hours, minus 4 holidays (32 hrs.) = 608 hours (592 minimum)

**Implementation:**

The CNC Machinist Now program began September 3, 2013 and will run three times per year: 2014: January 6, May 5, and September 2. Class size will be limited to 10-12 students per class.

**Recruitment:**

Students will be recruited through Save Our Veterans, Operation: Job Ready Veterans and other Veterans organizations, WorkOne in Indiana, and its counterpart one-stop employment centers in other states, and through industry partners, along with multimedia contact. Ideally, companies will be involved in the candidate selection process from the beginning.

**Placement:**

Vincennes University will use its own resources along with Save Our Veterans, Operation: Job Ready Veterans, WorkOne in Indiana, its counterparts in other states, Veterans organizations, and industry partners, to help trainees to gain full time employment as CNC Machinists. Ideally, companies will be involved in the candidate selection process up front, and then provide full time employment at the conclusion of the training. In some cases, the employer may wish to hire the individual to work full-time before the training, or part-time during the training if it works logistically and financially.

**Textbook:**

*Precision Machining Technology*

Peter J. Hoffman, Eric S. Hopewell, Brian Janes, Kent M. Sharp, Jr.  
Delmar – Cengage Learning 2012 ISBN-13: 978-1-4354-4767-7

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## COURSE OUTLINE:

### Basic Machine Shop Practices

Introduction to machining, careers, and workplace skills, as well as safety, measurement systems, machining related math, semi-precision and precision measurement, quality assurance and control, process planning, metal composition and classification, heat treatment of metals, maintenance, lubrication and cutting fluids.

Exploration of the basics of hand tools, job planning and part layout, the use of a metal saw, pedestal grinder, and drill press. Understanding of drawings, basic symbols and notation, and how to interpret basic GD&T feature control frames. Introduction to the lathe, milling and surface grinding machine, their setup, tooling and operations. Students will develop process plans, and use workholding fixtures and tools to machine parts. Safety, turning tools, rotating tools, tool holders, speeds and feeds for a variety of operations and critical thinking and problem solving are emphasized. Hands-on experience and practical applications are included.

#### SECTION 1 - (10 clock hours total)

##### Introduction to Machining

###### Unit 1 – Introduction to Machining - (3 hrs)

- Introduction
- Machining defined
- History of machining
- The role of machining in society
- Major machine tools

###### Unit 2 – Careers in Machining - (2 hrs)

- Introduction
- Modern machining careers

###### Unit 3 – Workplace Skills - (5 hrs)

- Introduction
- Personal skills
- Technical skills
- Training opportunities / methods
- Job seeking

#### SECTION 2 - (50 clock hours total)

##### Measurement, Materials and Safety

###### Unit 1 – Introduction to Safety - (5 hrs)

- Introduction
- General safety guidelines
- General Clothing for a Machining environment
- Personal protective equipment (PPE)
- Housekeeping
- Guards and barriers
- Handling and lifting
- Compressed air safety
- Lockout/tagout
- Hazardous materials
- Fire safety
- Safety documentation

###### Unit 2 - Measurement Systems and Machine Tool Math Overview - (5 hrs)

- Introduction
- Measurement systems of the of the machining world
- Machining mathematic concepts and operations

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### **Unit 3- Semi-Precision Measurement - (10 hrs)**

Introduction

What is a semi-precision measurement?

Rules

Calipers

Adjustable squares

Angular measurement

Fixed gages

### **Unit 4- Precision Measurement - (10 hrs)**

Introduction

What is precision measurement?

Care of precision tools

Straight edges

Precision fixed gages

Surface plates

Solid squares

Gage blocks

Vernier measuring tools

Micrometers

Dial and digital measuring tools

Precision transfer or helper-type measuring tools

Measuring tools

Dial and digital indicators

Sine tools

Surface finish measurement

Optical comparators

Toolmaker's microscope

Coordinate measuring machine

### **Unit 5- Quality Assurance, Process Planning, and Quality Control - (5 hrs)**

**Introduction**

Quality assurance

The process plan

Quality control

### **Unit 6- Metal composition and classification - (5 hrs)**

Introduction

Ferrous metals nonferrous metals

### **Unit 7- Heat Treatment of Metals - (5 hrs)**

Introduction

Hardening

Tempering

Annealing

Normalizing

Heat treatment of nonferrous metals

Heat-treating safety

Hardness scales and testing

### **Unit 8- Maintenance, Lubrication, and Cutting fluid overview - (5 hrs)**

Maintenance

Cutting fluids

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## **SECTION 3 - (30 clock hours total)**

### **Job Planning, Benchwork, and Layout**

#### **Unit 1- Understanding Drawings - (10 hrs)**

Importance of engineering drawings  
Components of engineering drawings  
Basic symbols and notation  
Tolerance  
Classes of fit  
Geometric dimensioning and tolerance (GD&T)

#### **Unit 2- Layout - (4 hrs)**

Introduction  
Layout fluid (layout dye)  
Semi-precision layout  
Precision layout  
Basic layout construction and math  
Layout procedure guidelines

#### **Unit 3- Hand tools - (4 hrs)**

Introduction  
Screwdrivers  
Pliers  
Hammers  
Wrenches  
Bench vise  
Clamps  
Hacksaws  
Files  
Deburring  
Abrasives

#### **Unit 4- Saws and Cutoff Machines - (4hrs)**

Introduction  
Power hacksaws  
Band sawing machines  
Saw blade characteristics and applications  
Band saw blade welding  
Band saw blade mounting/removal  
Blade speed  
The abrasive cutoff saw  
Metal cutting circular (cold) saws

#### **Unit 5- Offhand Grinding - (3 hrs)**

Introduction  
Grinder uses  
Abrasive belt and disc uses  
Grinding wheels  
Pedestal grinder setup  
Grinding procedures

#### **Unit 6- Drilling, Threading, Tapping, and Reaming - (5 hrs)**

Introduction  
Benchwork holemaking operations  
Threading and tapping

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## **SECTION 4 - (20 clock hours total)**

### **Drill Press**

#### **Unit 1- Introduction to the Drill Press - (2 hrs)**

Introduction  
Upright drill press  
Radial arm drill press

#### **Unit 2- Tools, Toolholding, and Workholding for the Drill Press - (8 hrs)**

Introduction  
Types of cutting tool materials  
Drill bits  
Reamers  
Countersinks and counterbores  
Toolholding  
Workholding

#### **Unit 3- Drill Press Operations - (10 hrs)**

Introduction  
General drill press safety  
Speed and feed  
Locating holes on a drill press  
Center drilling and spot drilling  
Reaming  
Counterboring and spotfacing  
Chamfering and countersinking  
Tapping

## **SECTION 5 - (25 clock hours total)**

### **Manual Turning**

#### **Turning**

#### **Unit 1- Introduction to the Lathe - (2 hrs)**

Introduction  
Headstock  
Lathe Bed  
Carriage  
Tailstock  
Lathe size

#### **Unit 2- Workholding and Toolholding Devices for the lathe - (5 hrs)**

Introduction  
Workholding  
Holding cutting tools

#### **Unit 3- Machining Operations on the Lathe - (10 hrs)**

Introduction  
Depth of cut, speed, feed, and time calculation  
General lathe safety  
Facing and turning operations  
Filing and polishing  
Center and spot drilling  
Holemaking on the lathe  
Thread cutting with taps and dies  
Form cutting  
Grooving and cutoff

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Knurling

**Unit 4- Manual Lathe Threading - (5 hrs)**

Introduction  
Screw thread terminology  
Class of fit  
Determining thread data  
Producing threads on a lathe  
Lathe setup  
Lathe threading operation  
Thread measurement  
Other thread forms

**Unit 5- Taper Turning - (3 hrs)**

Introduction  
Typical taper specifications  
Taper dimensions and calculations  
Taper Turning Methods

**SECTION 6 - (25 clock hours total)**

**Manual Milling**

**Milling**

**Unit 1- Introduction to the Vertical Milling Machine - (2 hrs)**

Introduction  
Base and column  
Knee  
Turret  
Ram  
Head  
Operation features

**Unit 2- Tools, Toolholding, and Workholding for the Vertical Milling Machine - (10 hrs)**

Introduction  
Cutter shanks and arbors  
Cutting tool materials  
Proper cutting tool storage  
Endmills  
Flat surface milling cutters  
Specialty milling cutters  
Toolholding  
Workholding

**Unit 3- Vertical Milling Machine Operations - (10 hrs)**

Introduction  
General milling machine safety  
Tramming the vertical milling machine head  
Aligning workholding devices  
Speeds and feeds for milling operations  
Milling basics  
Squaring a block  
Angular milling  
Milling steps, slots and keys  
Milling radii

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#### **Unit 4- Indexing and Rotary Table Operations - (3 hours)**

Introduction  
Parts of the rotary table  
Rotary table setup  
Rotary table operations  
The indexing head  
Indexing head operations

#### **SECTION 7 - (25 clock hours total)**

##### **Grinding**

#### **Unit 1- Introduction to Precision Grinding Machines - (2 hrs)**

Introduction  
Surface grinders  
Cylindrical grinders  
Tool and cutter grinders  
The jig grinder

#### **Unit 2- Grinding Wheels for Precision Grinding - (8 hrs)**

Introduction  
Wheel shapes  
Grinding wheel specifications  
Superabrasives

#### **Unit 3- Surface Grinding Operations - (15 hrs)**

Introduction  
General surface grinder safety  
Mounting the grinding wheel  
Workholding devices  
Angle plates, V-blocks, and collet blocks  
Wheel dressing  
Dressing aluminum oxide and silicon carbide wheels  
Dressing diamond and CBN wheels  
Grinding parallel surfaces  
Grinding perpendicular surfaces  
Grinding angles  
Side grinding  
Performing side grinding  
Grinding cylindrical work  
Grinding problems

### **CNC Program, Setup & Operation**

CNC turning and milling setup, programming and operation. Students develop process plans, plot points, set tool and work offsets using manual tools and probes, write, load, and edit basic programs. Use turning tools and rotating cutting tools, tool holders, speeds and feeds, and run part programs in the inch and metric coordinate positioning system. Accurate part inspection is emphasized, along with critical thinking and problem solving. Repetitive hands-on experience and practical applications are included. Students advance to programming parts with Mastercam and setting up and running their programs on the CNC machines.

#### **SECTION 8 - (415 clock hours total)**

##### **Computer Numerical Control**

#### **Unit 1- CNC Basics - (35 hrs)**

Introduction  
The CNC machine control unit



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CNC motion control  
Coordinate systems  
Positioning systems  
Codes  
Conversational-type programming  
Parts of a CNC program

**Unit 2- Introduction to CNC Turning - (15 hrs)**

Introduction  
Types of turning machines  
Tool mounting adapters  
Workholding  
Process planning

**Unit 3- CNC Turning: Programming - (100 hrs)**

Introduction  
Coordinate positioning for turning  
Types of motion for turning  
Non axis motion commands  
Machining operations  
Canned cycles

**Unit 4- CNC Turning: Setup and Operation - (50 hrs)**

Machine control panel  
Workholding setup  
Machine and work coordinate systems  
Work offset setting  
Cutting tools for turning  
Program entry for turning  
Turning machine operation

**Unit 5- Introduction to CNC Milling - (15 hrs)**

Introduction  
Types of CNC milling machines  
Toolholding  
Process planning

**Unit 6- CNC Milling: Programming - (100 hrs)**

Introduction  
Coordinate positioning for CNC milling  
Speeds and feeds for milling  
Machining operations  
Sequence numbers  
Types of motion for milling  
Machining operations  
Cutter radius compensation

**Unit 7- CNC Milling: Setup and Operation - (50 hrs)**

Machine control panel  
Workholding setup  
Machine and work coordinate systems  
Power up and homing  
Work offset setting  
Cutting tools  
Program entry

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Machine operation

**Unit 8- Computer Aided Design and Computer Aided Machining - (50 hrs)**

Introduction

CAD software use

CAM software use

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## **Transitioning service members from their military careers to civilian careers.**

Charlie McBride – Veterans Employment Program Director, Indiana Dept. of Workforce Dev.  
November 2012

As members of our military return home from duty and resume life as a civilian they face many challenges. One of those challenges is an economy and job market that is struggling. Another is a job market that has dramatically changed from what existed prior to joining the military. This means a prime opportunity to engage these returning service members in a focused training effort that will provide the skills needed to enter a career field. In addition there should be a clear path for future advancement through additional education and expanding job responsibilities that will encourage the veteran to see the career choice as a long-term growth opportunity. Many members of the military have experience in many career areas yet can't qualify for matched civilian careers because the certifications and requirements that are not compatible or transferrable to civilian occupations. While I have no knowledge of training programs designed and offered only to veterans'. A good case can be made for such a program some of the points are listed below:

- Veterans are generally more prepared for a structured training program because of their past training and military structure.
- They are used to learning difficult technical material at a fast pace
- They usually bring several years of experience as would an adult learner with years of work experience.
- They are very focused and goal or mission oriented.
- Many have strong math and technical backgrounds because of the military's use of advanced equipment.
- They are disciplined and methodical in their approach to tasks.
- They have been exposed to many cultures and environments so they tend to be more open to new concepts and ideas.
- Veterans most likely would benefit from a program designed for them since they have had some unique experiences and could get frustrated in a class environment with students straight out of high school. Like adult learners they can find younger students concerns petty and unrealistic.
- Former military are job ready in that they understand the demands of the job market. They only lack the specific training needed to be marketable.
- Returning veterans' have many benefits available to them for training and education both in short and long term educational programs. The critical issue is matching them to a program that will provide a sustainable and enjoyable career.
- These benefits also include tax and pay subsidies for the veteran and employer with OJT and the early phase of employment.

CNC Machinist Now 8.5 x 11 Flyer.



- 16 Week VA & INTraining Approved CNC Training Program
- 3 Annual Starting Dates in January - May - September
- 600 Hours of Training on CNC and Manual Machines
- Earn Industry Recognized NIMS Machining Credentials
- Learn Skills that are in High Demand for Good Paying Jobs!
- State-of-the-Art Training Facility and CNC Machines

*For more information call the Vincennes University HTEC CNC Training Center at 812-888-4159 or email Doug Bowman at [dbowman@vinu.edu](mailto:dbowman@vinu.edu)*



CNC Machinist Now 11 x 17 Poster.



Vincennes University HTEC CNC Training Lab.

